

CHAPTER 8: EXPONENTS & EXPONENTIAL FUNCTIONS

Exponential Functions

OBJECTIVES

- I can evaluate exponential functions
- I can graph exponential functions

PART 1: EVALUATE

Remember:

Definition Exponential Function

An **exponential function** is a function in the form $y = a \cdot b^x$, where a is a nonzero constant, b is greater than 0 and not equal to 1, and x is a real number.

Examples $y = 0.5 \cdot 2^x$ $f(x) = -2 \cdot 0.5^x$





1 Evaluate each exponential function for the domain $\{-2, 0, 3\}$.

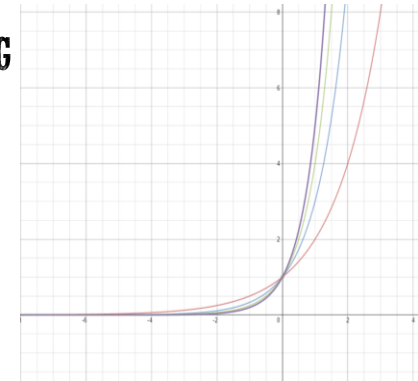
a. $y = 4^x$

b. $f(x) = 10 \cdot 5^x$





c. $g(x) = -2 \cdot 3^x$

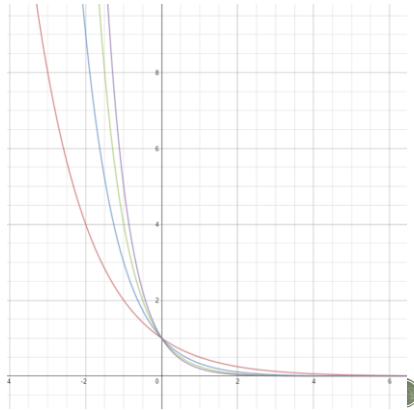
PART 2: GRAPHING

1	 $y = 2^x$
2	 $y = 3^x$
3	 $y = 4^x$
4	 $y = 5^x$




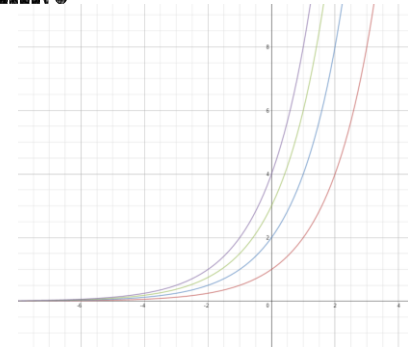
PART 2: GRAPHING

- 1  $y = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^x$
- 2  $y = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^x$
- 3  $y = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^x$
- 4  $y = \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^x$



PART 2: GRAPHING

- 1  $y = 2^x$
- 2  $y = 2 \cdot 2^x$
- 3  $y = 3 \cdot 2^x$
- 4  $y = 4 \cdot 2^x$



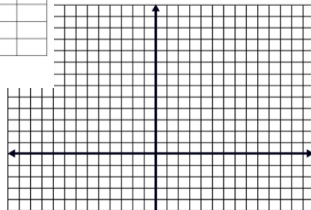
PART 2: GRAPHING

What does the following function look like? What is the "a" value? What does the "b" value do?

$$f(x) = 4 \cdot 3^x \text{ for } x = -1, 0, 1, 2, 3$$

1. Table
2. Substitute values for x
3. Expand
4. Compute f(x)
5. Graph (what do you notice about the "a" value)

x	substitute	expand	f(x)
-1			
0			
1			
2			
3			



CAN YOU?? PROVE IT!!

- I can evaluate exponential functions
- I can graph exponential functions

What does the following function look like? What is the "a" value? What does the "b" value do?

$$f(x) = 4 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^x \text{ for } x = -1, 0, 1, 2, 3$$

1. Table
2. Substitute values for x
3. Expand
4. Compute f(x)
5. Graph (what do you notice about the "a" value)

x	substitute	expand	f(x)
-1			
0			
1			
2			
3			

